

Unit 1: Two Is Better Than One

Vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

compensate	invaluable	predators
devoted	legendary	

1. Lions are thought to be one of the most dangerous predators on Earth.
2. To compensate for their poor eyesight, zebras have excellent hearing.
3. Paintings by Monet, the famous impressionist are invaluable. They cannot be replaced.
4. The twin sisters are devoted to each other. They share everything and support each other.
5. Ayrton Senna is a legendary Formula 1 driver who won three world championships in the 1980s and 1990s. He was one of the most famous and popular race drivers in the world.

Grammar : Form , meaning , and function

Complete each sentence with " other - others - another "

1. Can I have another glass? This one is broken.
2. These are sugar cookies, and the others are chocolate chip.
3. Could you give me the other bowl? This one is too small.
4. This is the best chair we have. The others are not as comfortable.

Rewrite each sentence. Add " do – does – did " for emphasis.

1. I like to go to the beach in the summer .

I do like to go to the beach in the summer.

2. We enjoyed the film yesterday evening.

We did enjoy the film yesterday evening.

3. He drives fast in his new car.

He does drive fast in his new car.

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.

1. You must visit the new museum. It is _____ interesting. We learned so many new things.

A. quite

B. absolutely

C. really

D. a bit

2. The science department at the public university recently bought some _____ technology. They now have the best lab in the country.

A. interactive

B. historical

C. educational

D. state-of-the-art

Reading

Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question .

Honeybees and Flowers

Honeybees and flowers are two species that share a symbiotic relationship. The honeybee helps the flower and the flower helps the honeybee. How does this relationship work? Honeybees eat the nectar (sugary water), and pollen (yellow protein powder) that are made by flowers. Honeybees need the pollen to survive and grow. Since flowers bloom in the springtime, this is the season that most bees are born. Honeybees use the nectar from flowers to make honey. Honeybees store their honey in their hive, or home. When there is no nectar available, bees eat the stored up honey in their hive. In turn, flowers need honeybees too. In order to survive, flowers need to spread their pollen. When flower pollen is spread to another flower, the new flower can make seeds, or baby plants. This is called pollination. When honeybees eat the pollen from a flower, they often get pollen on their bodies. Then when they move to the next flower, some of that pollen falls off, and the new flower has been pollinated. Because flowers need honeybees, they come in bright colors and have a sweet smell, which attract the honeybees. The relationship between honeybees and flowers is a good example of symbiosis. Neither can survive without the other.

1. How do flowers attract bees?

- A. They grow near hives.
- B. They are colorful and have a sweet smell.
- C. They make a special sound.
- D. They shoot pollen into the air.

2. In symbiosis, one species cannot survive without the _____

- A. other
- B. others
- C. another
- D. an other

3. Honeybees and flowers share a _____ relationship.

- A. symbolism
- B. symbolic
- C. symbiotic
- D. symbiosis

4. What is nectar?

- A. a food that bees need to survive
- B. colorful flower petals
- C. a yellow protein powder made by flowers
- D. a sugary water made by flowers

5. What is pollination?

- A. the making of pollen
- B. the spreading of pollen from one flower to another
- C. the collecting of pollen by honeybees
- D. the making of honey from pollen

Unit 2: Influential People

Vocabulary

Match each word in Column 1 with a definition in Column 2.

Column 1		Column 2
1. humble	F	A. an opinion or feeling about something
2. impoverished	E	B. a person who values money and things you can buy with money
3. materialistic	B	C. a person who does things to help others
4. myth	H	D. something or someone that is well-known and respected
5. philanthropist	C	E. very poor
6. prominent	D	F. something or someone that is unknown or unimportant
7. resolution	G	G. the ending of something, or the solution to a problem
8. sentiment	A	H. an untrue idea that is believed by a lot of people

Grammar : Form , meaning , and function

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.

1. I like my new science class in the morning, but I _____ sleeping later.

A. used to

B. am used to

C. use to

D. not used to

2. He _____ work at an auto body shop, so he knows a lot about cars.

A. used to

B. is used to

C. use to

D. didn't use to

3. *When he lived in the city, he _____ own a car. So he always took public transportation.*

A. use to

B. not use to

C. not used to

D. didn't use to

4. *We have been living in the desert for two years now. So we _____ the heat.*

A. are use to

B. are used to

C. use to

D. used to

5. *When I was a child, I _____ want to be a teacher.*

A. am used to

B. used to

C. was going to

D. would

6. *When he was a child, he _____ spend every summer at the seaside.*

A. is used to

B. would use to

C. would

D. was going to

7. *They _____ buy that car, but then they found out that it was not in good condition.*

A. would

B. used to be going to

C. were going to

D. was going to

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.

1. My father loves travelling to new places. So far _____ twelve different countries.

- A. he had visited
- B. he visits
- C. has visited
- D. he has visited

2. Hameed has had the same car since. _____

- A. he was 20
- B. he has been 20
- C. he is 20
- D. 20 years ago

Reading

Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question .

Ingvar Kamprad

Worth: \$23 billion

Industry: Retail Furniture

Country of Citizenship: Sweden

Ingvar Kamprad grew up on a farm in Sweden. From an early age, it was clear that he was going to be a business entrepreneur. Even as a young boy, he was interested in business and making money. He used to buy large quantities of matches in Stockholm very cheaply. Then he would ride around his small village on his bicycle, selling individual matches to his neighbors for a profit. Then Kamprad started to sell fish, holiday decorations, flower and vegetable seeds, and pens and pencils. Kamprad used to enjoy finding new ways to make money. Kamprad excelled in school and when he graduated, his father gave him a little money as a reward. He used this money to establish the furniture store IKEA. The name IKEA is an acronym. It is made up of the initials of his name (Ingvar Kamprad), the name of the farm he grew up on, Elmtaryd, and the name of the nearest village, Agunnaryd. IKEA has since grown into the world's largest furniture retailer. There are over 301 IKEA stores operating in 37 different countries.

1. IKEA stores probably sell._____

- A. clothing
- B. toys
- C. cars
- D. chairs

2. When Kamprad was young, he._____

- A. used to try to make money
- B. was used to try to make money
- C. would use to try to make money
- D. was use to trying to make money

3. The word worth probably means._____

- A. retail stores
- B. employees
- C. monetary value
- D. businesses

4. Kamprad is a citizen of._____

- A. Sweden
- B. Singapore
- C. IKEA
- D. many different countries

5. The word profit probably means._____

- A. money that is in cash
- B. money that is earned
- C. money that is in credit
- D. money that is lost

Unit 3: What Will They Think of Next?

Vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

chain	condensed	lucrative	span
commonplace	determined	ranks	steep

- 1 .This clothing shop has been very lucrative It has made a lot of money for the owner.
- 2 .It was determined that he is now the richest man in the world.
- 3 .The cost of housing in the city is steep Not many people can afford a large apartment.
- 4 .McDonalds is a restaurant chain There are restaurants, with the same name, all over the world.
5. Will English rank second as the most spoken language in the world.
- 6 .Personal computers are commonplace now. Many people have them.
- 7 .They are building a new bridge to span the river.
- 8 .This research paper is too long. It needs to be condensed

Grammar : Form , meaning , and function

Fill in each blank with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. Nura is going to stop at the store before she comes home. (come)
2. I moved here in January. By July, I will have lived here for six months.
(live)
3. By the time we finish breakfast, it will be time to leave for work.
(finish)

4. We got married in 2020. By 2025, we will have been married for five years.
(be married)
5. He started to wait at 2 o'clock. By 3 o'clock, he will have been waiting for an hour.
(wait)

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each statement.

1. *Ibrahim will continue to work at the factory _____ he retires.*
A. before
B. while
C. until
D. since
2. _____ *he finishes school, he is going to apply for a job at a computer company.*
A. Until
B. Since
C. When
D. While

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question .

1. *When the moon passes between the Earth and the sun, it is called _____.*
A. an orbit
B. a space station
C. the solar system
D. a solar eclipse
2. *I love reading about space and the planetary system. When I grow up I want to be. _____*
A. an astronaut
B. a spacecraft
C. a robot car
D. a meteor

Reading

Read the text and answer the questions. Write T or F at the end of each statement .

Predictions

For as long as people have been alive, they have been wondering about the future. The following is a list of predictions that people have made about the future. Read each prediction. Think about whether or not the prediction has come true . Man will never reach the moon regardless of all future scientific advances . Dr. Lee De Forest, American radio pioneer and inventor of the vacuum tube, 1926 There is not the slightest indication that nuclear energy will ever be obtainable. It would mean that the atom would have to be shattered at will . Albert Einstein, 1932 Remote shopping, while entirely feasible, will flop because shoppers like to get out of the house, like to handle merchandise, like to be able to change their minds . TIME Magazine, referring to online and catalog shopping in 1966 The horse is here to stay, but the automobile is only a novelty, a fad . A bank president, advising someone not to invest in the Ford Motor Co. in 1903 Heavier-than-air flying machines are impossible . Lord Kelvin, British mathematician and physicist, president of the British Royal Society, 1895

1. None of the predictions turned out to be true. (T)
2. Einstein did not think it would be possible to obtain and use nuclear energy at will . (F)
3. Online shopping today, proves the point made by TIME magazine . (F)
4. According to Lord Kelvin, something needs to be as light as air in order to fly . (T)
5. The word fad probably means something that will be permanent. (F)

Unit 4: The World of TV

Vocabulary

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

<i>abrupt</i>	<i>capture</i>	<i>animated</i>
<i>untimely</i>	<i>prestigious</i>	

1. The young actor's untimely retirement, due to a serious health problem, saddened everyone.
2. Good photographers are able to capture significant moments on film .
3. The abrupt end of the film startled us. We expected the story to continue.
4. John Nash is a prominent mathematician who won the prestigious Nobel Prize after years of struggle to control his mental state.
5. Many films meant for children and families are animated

Grammar : Form , meaning , and function

Complete each sentence with the correct paired conjunction.

1. I want to be not only your teacher, but also your friend.
2. My favorite color is either red or blue. I can't decide.
3. We like this film because it is both funny and appropriate for the whole family.
4. Neither John's TV nor Bill's TV works. They are coming here to watch the game.

Complete each sentence with the correct coordinating conjunction.

1. You can tell me what happened, or someone else will tell me.
2. I did write my research paper, but then I spilled coffee all over it.
3. It was getting very late, so we decided to finish watching the movie the next day.

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each question.

1. My favorite TV show has a new series out. I hope it _____ the last series.

A. isn't be as good as

B. is as good as

C. is better

D. is worse

2. The more I read about the TV film, the _____ excited I become. I don't think I want to see it after all.

A. least

B. less

C. more

D. most

Reading

Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the best answer to each question .

Stunt Doubles

One of the most dangerous jobs in the film industry is the job of a stunt double. A stunt double is a person who replaces an actor while filming dangerous scenes in a film. For example, while filming a James Bond story, the actor who plays James Bond will not actually participate in the car chase, or jump off a hundred-foot cliff into the ocean below. A trained professional, called a stunt double, will do this instead. Stunt doubles take the place of actors when filming scenes that involve such things as gun fights, falls from high places, scenes involving fire, explosions, and car chases and crashes . Although being a stunt double may sound exciting, filming a scene can be both long and exhausting. Sometimes the stunt double has to spend hours in an uncomfortable situation, such as standing in cold water or on top of an icy mountain. Dangerous stunts may also have to be performed over and over again to get the right camera angles . Good stunt doubles are professionally trained in many different activities. They need to have basic skills in not only stage (or pretend) fighting, rock climbing, skiing, sky diving, but also scuba diving, martial arts, high-performance driving, and horseback riding. In recent years, more and more stunt scenes are being created on the computer, reducing the need for stunt doubles. But for truly realistic images, stunt doubles will always be in demand .

1. A stunt double replaces an actor while filming _____ scenes.

A. prestigious

B. dangerous

C. crucial

D. exotic

2. Good stunt doubles need to have skills in. _____

A. no special areas

B. one specialized area

C. a few different areas

D. many different areas

3. *Being a stunt double can be not only difficult.*_____ ,

A. nor exhausting

B. or exhausting

C. and also exhausting

D. but also exhausting

4. *Stunt doubles.*_____

A. will always be needed for some stunts

B. have been completely replaced by computer images

C. should be able to do computer work as well

D. don't usually have to drive cars

5. *Many famous actors neither perform dangerous stunts.*_____ ,

A. but film in uncomfortable situations

B. and film in uncomfortable situations

C. nor film in uncomfortable situations

D. or film in uncomfortable situations